[1] Relation of what occurred in New France on the great River of St. Lawrence, in the year one thousand six hundred and forty-seven.

To the Rev. Father Estienne Charlet, Provincial of the Society of JESUS, in the Province of France.

M Y REVEREND FATHER,

IVI The Relation for this year, which I send to your Reverence, will serve as confirmation that the state of the present life is the reign of instability, of agitation, and of obscurity: and that all times and places are filled with the judgments of God, incomprehensible [2] to our minds; and that the roads and the ways of his Divine Majesty for arriving at a goal, are very different from those which men would have chosen.

These last two years, the flowers of the peace with the Hiroquois, our enemies, had caused us to hope for some agreeable fruits thereof, and a fortunate ingathering; but the treachery of those barbarians coming unexpectedly thereupon, like hail upon a field ready to reap, seems to have somewhat retarded and set back our hopes.

The first outburst of this treachery has fallen upon the one who deserved it the least,—that is, Father Isaac Jogues, who, as I sent word last year to your Reverence, left here toward the end of September, 1646, in order to return for the second time to his mission of the Martyrs among the Hiroquois,